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Novos is an agency specializing in blockchain technology solutions, Audits, KYC / Doxx.





Smart Contract Audit by NOVOS





Audit Passed





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NOVOS Audit Summary

This report has been prepared for Orange Token on the BSC network. Novos provides both client-centered and usercentered examination of the smart contracts and their current status when applicable. This report represents the security assessment made to find issues and vulnerabilities on the source code along with the current liquidity and token holder statistics of the protocol.

A comprehensive examination has been performed, utilizing Cross Referencing, Static Analysis, In-House Security Tools, and line-by-line Manual Review.

The auditing process pays special attention to the following considerations:

- Ensuring contract logic meets the specifications and intentions of the client without exposing the user's funds to risk.
- Testing the smart contracts against both common and uncommon attack vectors.
- Inspecting liquidity and holders statistics to inform the current status to both users and client when applicable.
- Assessing the codebase to ensure compliance with current best practices and industry standards.
- Verifying contract functions that allow trusted and/or untrusted actors to mint, lock, pause, and transfer assets.
- Thorough line-by-line manual review of the entire codebase by industry experts.



Parameter	Result
Address	0x274cfF85902CC34eA6feeF1Ddca5fcA5cdB31ed6
Name	Orangetoken
Token Tracker	Orange
Decimals	18
Supply	35,000
Platform	BSC
Compiler	v0.6.12+commit.27d51765
Optimization	No with 200 runs
Other Settings:	default evmVersion
Language	Solidity
Codebase	https://bscscan.com/token/0x274cff85902cc34ea6feef1ddca5fca5cdb31ed6# <u>code</u>
Uri	https://orangeswap.farm/

Main Contract Assessed

Name	Contract	Live
Orangetoken	0x274cfF85902CC34eA6feeF1Ddca5fcA5cdB31ed6	Yes



Smart Contract Vulnerability Checks

Vulnerability	Automatic Scan	Manual Scan	Result
 Unencrypted Private Data On-Chain 	✓ Complete	✓ Complete	✓ Low / No Risk
 Code With No Effects 	✓ Complete	✓ Complete	✓ Low / No Risk
 Message call with hardcoded gas amount 	✓ Complete	✓ Complete	✓ Low / No Risk
Hash Collisions With Multiple Variable Length Arguments	✓ Complete	✓ Complete	✓ Low / No Risk
 Unexpected Ether balance 	✓ Complete	✓ Complete	✓ Low / No Risk
 Presence of unused variables 	✓ Complete	✓ Complete	✓ Low / No Risk
 Right-To-Left-Override control character (U+202E) 	✓ Complete	✓ Complete	✓ Low / No Risk
 Typographical Error 	✓ Complete	✓ Complete	✓ Low / No Risk
 DoS With Block Gas Limit 	✓ Complete	✓ Complete	✓ Low / No Risk
 Arbitrary Jump with Function Type Variable 	✓ Complete	✓ Complete	✓ Low / No Risk
 Insufficient Gas Griefing 	✓ Complete	✓ Complete	✓ Low / No Risk
 Incorrect Inheritance Order 	✓ Complete	✓ Complete	✓ Low / No Risk
 Write to Arbitrary Storage Location 	✓ Complete	✓ Complete	✓ Low / No Risk
 Requirement Violation 	✓ Complete	✓ Complete	✓ Low / No Risk
 Missing Protection against Signature Replay Attacks 	✓ Complete	✓ Complete	✓ Low / No Risk
 Weak Sources of Randomness from Chain Attributes 	✓ Complete	✓ Complete	✓ Low / No Risk









Smart Contract Vulnerability Checks

Vulnerability	Automatic Scan	Manual Scan	Result
 Authorization through tx.origin 	✓ Complete	✓ Complete	✓ Low / No Risk
 Delegatecall to Untrusted Callee 	✓ Complete	✓ Complete	✓ Low / No Risk
 Use of Deprecated Solidity Functions 	✓ Complete	✓ Complete	✓ Low / No Risk
 Assert Violation 	✓ Complete	✓ Complete	✓ Low / No Risk
 Reentrancy 	✓ Complete	✓ Complete	✓ Low / No Risk
Unprotected SELFDESTRUCT Instruction	✓ Complete	✓ Complete	✓ Low / No Risk
Unprotected Ether Withdrawal	✓ Complete	✓ Complete	✓ Low / No Risk
 Unchecked Call Return Value 	✓ Complete	✓ Complete	✓ Low / No Risk
 Outdated Compiler Version 	✓ Complete	✓ Complete	✓ Low / No Risk
 Integer Overflow and Underflow 	✓ Complete	✓ Complete	✓ Low / No Risk
 Function Default Visibility 	✓ Complete	✓ Complete	✓ Low / No Risk









Contract Ownership

The contract ownership of Orangetoken is not currently renounced. The ownership of the contract grants special powers to the protocol creators, making them the sole addresses that can call sensible ownable functions that may alter the state of the protocol. 01

The current owner is the address 0x924e84916436b0A58d64cAF97925B7558460FdDB which can be viewed from: <u>HERE</u>

02

03

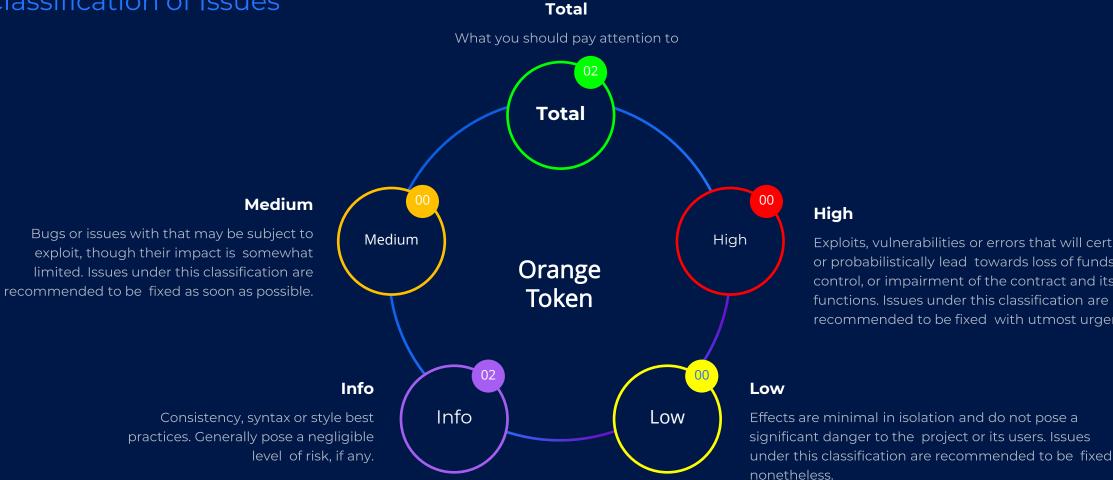
The owner wallet has the power to call the functions displayed on the priviliged functions chart below, if the owner wallet is compromised this privileges could be exploited.

We recommend the team to renounce ownership at the right timing if possible, or gradually migrate to a timelock with governing functionalities in respect of transparency and safety considerations.



Technical Findings Summary

Classification of Issues



High

Exploits, vulnerabilities or errors that will certainly or probabilistically lead towards loss of funds, control, or impairment of the contract and its functions. Issues under this classification are recommended to be fixed with utmost urgency



Findings

Public function that could be declared external



ID	Severity	Contract	Function
01	Informational	Orange	Functions: size, getKeyAtIndex, getIndexOfKey

Description

Gas Optimization. Public function that could be declared external

Recommendation

Public functions that are never called by the contract should be declared external to save gas.



⁷ Novos Findings

Missing events arithmetic



ID	Severity	Contract	Function
02	Informational	Orange	Missing events for setWalletBalance, setMaxBuyTransaction, setMaxSellTransaction, setSwapTokensAtAmount, setSellTransactionMultiplier

Description

Functions that change critical arithmetic parameters should emit an event.

Recommendation

Emit corresponding events for critical parameter changes.



Priviliged Functions (onlyOwner & Others)

Function Name	Parameters	Visibility
✓ renounceOwnership	■ none	 external
✓ transferOwnership	 address newOwner 	• public
✓ prepareForPartherOrExchang eListing	 address_partnerOrExchangeAddress 	• external
✓ setWalletBalance	 uint256 _maxWalletBalance 	external
✓ setMaxBuyTransaction	 uint256_maxTxn 	 external
✓ setMaxSellTransaction	 uint256_maxTxn 	 external
✓ updateBusdDividendToken	address_newContract	external
✓ updateMarketingWallet	 address_newWallet 	 external
✓ setSwapTokensAtAmount	 uint256_swapAmount 	external
✓ setSellTransactionMultiplier	 uint256 _multiplier 	external
✓ setTradingIsEnabled	■ none	• external
✓ setBusdDividendEnabled	 bool _enabled 	• external
✓ setMarketingEnabled	 bool_enabled 	• external
✓ setSwapAndLiquifyEnabled	 bool_enabled 	• external
✓ updatebusdDividendTracker	address newAddress	external
✓ updateUniswapV2Router	 address newAddress 	 external



Priviliged Functions (onlyOwner & Others)

Function Name	Parameters	Visibility
✓ excludeFromFees	 address account, bool excluded 	- public
✓ excludeFromDividend	 address account 	• public
✓ setAutomatedMarketMakerP air	 address pair, bool value 	• external
✓ updateGasForProcessing	 uint256 newValue 	• external
✓ updateMinimumBalanceForDi vidends	 uint256 newMinimumBalance 	 external
✓ updateClaimWait	 uint256 claimWait 	 external
✓ processDividendTracker	 uint256 gas 	external





Novos Statistics Hidity Ipc



Parameter	Result
Pair Address	-
Orange Reserves	0 Orange
Reserves, BSC	O -
Liquidity Value	\$ O



Novos Statistics

Token (Orange) Holders Info

Parameter	Result	
Orange Percentage Burnt	O %	
Orange Amount Burnt	0 Orange	
Top 10 Percentage Own	100 %	
Top 10 Amount Owned	35,000 Orange	





Disclaimer

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